Introduction:

“Conflict is difficult to comprehend from a traditional economic perspective. The difficulty arises from the emphasis that the discipline places on the win-win aspects of exchange and the gains from trade, at the expense of neglecting environments with imperfectly specified and imperfectly enforced property rights. These latter environments are precisely the ones in which conflict typically arises.”

We will review recent research that takes an economic perspective to study conflict. This research shares with traditional economics the assumption of self-interested behaviour on the part of economic agents. However, contrary to traditional economics, there is no presumption that agents can only produce and trade to make a living. They can also engage in appropriation or defending what they themselves have produced.

In the first part of the seminar we study the economic reasons for and consequences of social conflicts, in the form of war and terrorism. In the second part, we investigate how international trade can affect the propensity of economic agents to maintain peace and, vice versa, study the impact of conflicts on the international exchange of goods. At a more micro level, civil unrest and war can have significant repercussions on the performance of firms which the third part of the seminar addresses through a variety of case studies.

Requirements:

Successful participation in the seminar requires:

- Writing a **term paper** about one of the seminar topics below (Main text: 10 pages; 60% of the final grade).
- **Presenting** your work in the seminar (30 minutes presentation; 30% of the final grade)
- **Moderating** the discussion of one of the other topics (15 minutes discussion per topic; you will have to prepare and briefly present 2-3 questions to be discussed by the group; the discussed term paper will be made available to you before the seminar; 10% of the final grade)

Credit Points:

- Economics, IWE and P&E students can acquire 5 ECTS in their Bachelor program.
- P&E students ("alte PO") can acquire 6 ECTS by choosing the E/Ö6 module.

Organization:

There will be an introductory lecture on Wednesday, 24 April 2019, 14.15h – 15.45h. In this lecture, topics will be assigned to students. The main part of the seminar is blocked (scheduled for 13 and 14 June 2019, 8.00h – 18.00h on both days). For obtaining credit points, **attendance at all dates is mandatory**. Please check CampusOnline for the up-to-date course location.

Please note: The language of the seminar is English.

Application and Deadlines:

- Applicants must enrol **until 22 April 2019** using the following link: [click here](#). **Three topics** from the list below must be indicated in the application form. It is strongly recommended that you read the papers before applying in order to avoid misguided expectations.
- Students who can participate in the seminar will be notified on 23 April 2019 by email. Please make sure that the e-mail address in your application is correct and up to date, as we will use this contact information for correspondence. (Note that we do not give any information upon acceptance before that date.)
- Late applications can be considered until the introductory lecture on 24 April 2019, if there is free capacity.
- The seminar is limited to 15 students (first come, first serve)
- **Deadline for handing in the term paper:** 30 May 2019 (23.59h)
- **Deadline for handing in the presentation slides:** 11 June 2019 (23.59h)
Seminar topics:

**Conflict and Society**

(1) **War and Democracy**

(2) **Wars and State Capacity**

(3) **Conflict, War, and Redistribution**

(4) **Education, Poverty, and Terrorism**

(5) **Assessing the Costs of Terrorism**

**Conflict and International Trade**

(6) **Terrorism and International Trade**

(7) **Trade in the Shadow of Power**

(8) **Trade Wars and Trade Talks**
(9) How Could Trade Affect Conflict?

(10) Economic Interdependence: A path to Peace or a Source of Interstate Conflict?

Conflict and Firm Performance

(11) Civil Conflict and Private Firms

(12) Firm Exit and Armed Conflict in Colombia

(13) The Law and Economics of Pirate Organization

(14) Conflict, Input Misallocation and Firm Performance

(15) Cultural Conflict and Merger Failure